

## CANYONS OF THE ANCIENTS NATIONAL MONUMENT CHECKLIST OF PLANTS

Leslie Stewart began this checklist with Sue Komarek in 1995. By 2011 the list had ~350 species.

Marian Rohman added ~120 species to this list from 2005-2022.

Al Schneider added some species from 2002-2022.

In 2022 Al Schneider updated family, genus, & species names based on APG IV & BONAP.org .

For photographs and descriptions, see [www.swcoloradowildflowers.com](http://www.swcoloradowildflowers.com)

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	In Sand Canyon Area
<b>Ferns and Fern Allies</b>		
<b>EQUISETACEAE (Horsetail Family)</b>		
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Horsetails	
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	Smooth Scouring Rush	✓
<b>PTERIDACEAE (Maidenhair Fern Family)</b>		
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Maidenhair Fern	✓
<i>Myriopteris gracilis</i>	Slendertip Lipfern	
<b>Gymnosperms</b>		
<b>CUPRESSACEAE (Cypress Family)</b>		
<i>Juniperus monosperma</i>	One-seed Juniper	
<i>Juniperus osteosperma</i>	Utah Juniper	✓
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	Rocky Mountain Juniper	✓
<b>EPHEDRACEAE (Ephedra Family)</b>		
<i>Ephedra torreyana</i>	Torrey's Mormon Tea	
<i>Ephedra cutleri</i>	Cutler's Mormon Tea	
<i>Ephedra viridis</i>	Green Mormon Tea	✓
<b>PINACEAE (Pine Family)</b>		
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	Piñon	✓
<b>Angiosperms</b>		
<b>AGAVACEAE (Agave Family)</b>		
<i>Yucca angustissima var. angustissima</i>	Narrowleaf Yucca	✓
<i>Yucca baccata</i>	Banana Yucca	✓
<i>Yucca baileyi</i>	Bailey's narrowleaf Yucca	

**AMARANTHACEAE (Amaranth Family)**

<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i>	Mat Amaranth	✓
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	Redroot Amaranth	
<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	Four-wing Saltbush	✓
<i>Atriplex confertifolia</i>	Shadscale	
<i>Atriplex cuneata</i>	Gardner's Saltbush	✓
<i>Atriplex obovata</i>	New Mexico Saltbush	
<i>Atriplex pleiantha</i>	Four Corners Orach	✓
<i>Atriplex saccaria</i> var. <i>saccaria</i>	Stalked Orach	
<i>Bassia scoparia</i>	Summer Cypress	
<i>Chenopodium album</i> var. <i>album</i>	Lamb's Quarters	✓
<i>Chenopodium berlandierii</i> var. <i>zschackei</i>	Berlandier's Pigweed	
<i>Chenopodium fremontii</i> var. <i>fremontii</i>	Fremont's Goosefoot	
<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i> var. <i>salinum</i>	Oakleaf Goosefoot	
<i>Chenopodium incanum</i> var. <i>incanum</i>	Silvery Goosefoot	
<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i>	Narrowleaf Goosefoot	
<i>Grayia brandegeei</i>	Siltbush	
<i>Grayia spinosa</i>	Spiny Hop Sage	
<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>	Halogeton	
<i>Krascheninnikovia lanata</i>	Winterfat	
<i>Monolepis nuttalliana</i>	Poverty-weed	
<i>Neokochia americana</i>	Gray Molly	
<i>Salsola tragus</i>	Russian Thistle	✓
<i>Sarcobatus vermiculatus</i>	Greasewood	
<i>Suaeda moquinii</i>	Bush Seepweed	

**Amaryllidaceae (Amaryllis Family)**

<i>Allium acuminatum</i>	Tapertip Onion	
<i>Allium macropetalum</i>	Large-petaled Onion	
<i>Allium textile</i>	Textile Onion	

**ANACARDIACEAE (Sumac Family)**

<i>Rhus aromatica</i> var. <i>trilobata</i>	Aromatic Sumac	✓
<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>	Poison ivy	

**APIACEAE (Parsley Family)**

<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Water hemlock	
<i>Cymopterus glomeratus</i>	Fendler's Spring Parsley	
<i>Cymopterus purpureus</i>	Purple Spring Parsley	
<i>Lomatium triternatum</i> ssp. <i>platycarpum</i>	Nineleaf Biscuitroot	
<i>Vesper bulbosus</i>	Onion Spring Parsley	
<i>Vesper constancei</i>	Constance's Spring Parsley	

**APOCYNACEAE (Dogbane Family)**

<i>Amsonia jonesii</i>	Jones' Blue-star	
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Dogbane	

**ASCLEPIADACEAE (Milkweed Family)**

<i>Asclepias asperula</i> var. <i>asperula</i>	Antelope-horns	✓
<i>Asclepias cryptoceras</i>	Pallid Milkweed	✓
<i>Asclepias macrosperma</i>	Large-seed Milkweed	
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy Milkweed	✓
<i>Asclepias subverticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed	

**ASPARAGACEAE (Asparagus Family)**

<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus	✓
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**ASTERACEAE (Sunflower Family)**

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	✓
<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	Russian Knapweed	✓
<i>Ambrosia acanthicarpa</i>	Bur Ragweed	✓
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Giant Ragweed	
<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	Nuttall's Pussytoes	✓
<i>Antennaria rosulata</i>	Kaibab Pussytoes	
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Burdock	
<i>Artemisia bigelovii</i>	Bigelow's Sagebrush	
<i>Artemisia dracuncululus</i>	Wild Tarragon	✓
<i>Artemisia filifolia</i>	Sand Sage	✓
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	Fringed Sage	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> ssp. <i>incompta</i>	Mountain Wormwood	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i>	Silver Wormwood	
<i>Artemisia mexicana</i>	Mexican Wormwood	
<i>Artemisia nova</i>	Black Sagebrush	
<i>Artemisia spinescens</i>	Bud Sage	
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>	Big Sagebrush	✓
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	Arrowleaf Balsamroot	
<i>Brickellia californica</i>	California Brickellbush	✓
<i>Brickellia grandiflora</i>	Tasselflower Brickellbush	
<i>Brickellia longifolia</i> var. <i>longifolia</i>	Longleaf Brickellbush	
<i>Brickellia microphylla</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	Littleleaf Brickellbush	✓
<i>Brickellia oblongifolia</i> var. <i>linifolia</i>	Narrowleaf Brickellbush	
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle	✓
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	Diffuse Knapweed	
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>	Spotted Knapweed	
<i>Chaenactis stevioides</i>	Desert Pincushion	
<i>Chaetopappa ericoides</i>	Sand Aster	✓
<i>Chrysothamnus depressus</i>	Low Rabbitbrush	✓
<i>Chrysothamnus Greenei</i>	Greene's Rabbitbrush	
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i> var. <i>viscidiflorus</i>	Sticky Rabbitbrush	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada Thistle	
<i>Cirsium neo-mexicanum</i>	New Mexico Thistle	
<i>Cirsium tracyi</i>	Tracy's Thistle	
<i>Crepis occidentalis</i>	Western Hawksbeard	

**ASTERACEAE** (continued)

<i>Dieteria bigelovii</i> var. <i>bigelovii</i>	Bigelow's Tansyaster	
<i>Dieteria canescens</i> var. <i>aristata</i>	Gray Tansyaster	
<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> var. <i>bigelovii</i>	Bigelow's Rabbitbrush	✓
<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> var. <i>graveolens</i>	Rubber Rabbitbrush	✓
<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> var. <i>leiosperma</i>	Smooth-fruit Rabbitbrush	
<i>Ericameria parryi</i>	Narrow-bract Rabbitbrush	✓
<i>Erigeron aphanactis</i> var. <i>aphanactis</i>	Rayless Shaggy Fleabane	
<i>Erigeron argentatus</i>	Silver Fleabane	
<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	Horseweed	
<i>Erigeron concinnus</i> var. <i>concinnus</i>	Navajo Fleabane	
<i>Erigeron divergens</i>	Spreading Fleabane	✓
<i>Erigeron flagellaris</i>	Trailing Fleabane	✓
<i>Erigeron pulcherrimus</i>	Basin Fleabane	✓
<i>Erigeron tracyi</i>	Running Fleabane	✓
<i>Erigeron utahensis</i>	Utah Fleabane	✓
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Common Blanketflower	
<i>Gaillardia pinnatifida</i>	Hopi Blanketflower	
<i>Gnaphalium palustre</i>	Marsh Cudweed	
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	Curly Gumweed	
<i>Gutierrezia microcephala</i>	Small-head Snakeweed	
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	Broom Snakeweed	✓
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Common Sunflower	
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i> ssp. <i>fallax</i>	Prairie Sunflower	
<i>Heliomeris multiflora</i>	Showy Goldeneye	
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	Hairy Goldenaster	✓
<i>Hymenopappus filifolius</i>	Threadleaf Sunflower	✓
<i>Hymenoxys richardsonii</i> var. <i>floribunda</i>	Richardson's Rubberweed	
<i>Isocoma rusbyi</i>	Rusby's Goldenbush	
<i>Iva axillaris</i>	Povertyweed	
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce	
<i>Lorandersonia linifolia</i>	Rabbitbush	
<i>Lygodesmia arizonica</i>	Arizona Rush Pink	
<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>	Skeleton Rush Pink	
<i>Malacothrix sonchoides</i>	Desert Dandelion	
<i>Oxytenia acerosa</i>	Copperweed	
<i>Packera multilobata</i>	Lobeleaf Groundsel	✓
<i>Petradoria pumila</i>	Rock Goldenrod	✓
<i>Platyschukhria integrifolia</i> var. <i>oblongifolia</i>	Basin Daisy	
<i>Prenanthes exigu</i>	Brightwhite	
<i>Senecio flaciddus</i> var. <i>flaciddus</i>	Threadleaf Ragwort	
<i>Senecio spartioides</i>	Broom Ragwort	✓
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sowthistle	
<i>Stenotus armerioides</i> var. <i>armerioides</i>	Goldenweed	✓
<i>Stephanomeria exigua</i> var. <i>exigua</i>	Twiggy Wirelettuce	
<i>Stephanomeria pauciflora</i>	Prairie Wirelettuce	
<i>Stephanomeria runcinata</i>	Desert Wirelettuce	

**ASTERACEAE** (continued)

<i>Symphotrichum ascendens</i>	Longleaf Aster	
<i>Symphotrichum falcatum</i> var. <i>commutatum</i>	Prairie Aster	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion	✓
<i>Tetradymia canescens</i>	Horsebrush	
<i>Tetradymia spinosa</i>	Spiny Horsebrush	
<i>Tetraneuris ivesiana</i>	Perky Sue	✓
<i>Townsendia annua</i>	Annual Easter Daisy	
<i>Townsendia exscapa</i>	Stemless Easter Daisy	
<i>Townsendia incana</i>	Easter Daisy	✓
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Salsify	✓
<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>	Crownbeard	
<i>Wyethia arizonica</i>	Mule's-ears	
<i>Xanthisma grindelioides</i> var. <i>grindelioides</i>	Gumweed Tansyaster	✓
<i>Xanthisma spinulosum</i> var. <i>paradoxum</i>	Spiny Goldenweed	✓
<i>Xanthisma spinulosum</i> var. <i>spinulosum</i>	Spiny Goldenweed	✓
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Cocklebur	✓

**BERBERIDACEAE (Barberry Family)**

<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Oregon Grape	
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**BORAGINACEAE (Borage Family)**

<i>Cryptantha bakeri</i>	Baker's Cat's-eye	
<i>Cryptantha crassisejala</i> var. <i>elachantha</i>	Thick-sepal Cat's-eye	✓
<i>Cryptantha flava</i>	Yellow Cat's-eye	✓
<i>Cryptantha flavoculata</i>	Plateau Cryptantha	✓
<i>Cryptantha fulvocanescens</i> var. <i>nitida</i>	Tawny Cryptantha	✓
<i>Cryptantha minima</i>	Little Cryptantha	
<i>Cryptantha pterocarya</i> var. <i>pterocarya</i>	Wingnut Cat's-eye	
<i>Lappula redowski</i>	Stickseed	
<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	Fringed Gromwell	✓
<i>Lithospermum ruderale</i>	Field Puccoon	✓
<i>Phacelia crenulata</i> var. <i>corrugata</i>	Corrugated Phacelia	
<i>Phacelia integrifolia</i>	Torrey's Phacelia	
<i>Phacelia ivesiana</i>	Ive's Phacelia	✓
<i>Phacelia splendens</i>	Eastwood's Phacelia	

**BRASSICACEAE (Mustard Family)**

<i>Alyssum simplex</i>	Alyssum	✓
<i>Boechera fendleri</i>	Fendler's Rockcress	
<i>Boechera formosa</i>	Pretty Rockcress	
<i>Boechera selbyi</i>	Selby's Rockcress	
<i>Camelina microcarpa</i>	Littlepod Flax	✓
<i>Chorispora tenella</i>	Purple Mustard	✓
<i>Descurainia incisa</i>	Mountain Tansymustard	
<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>	Western Tansymustard	✓
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Northern Tansymustard	✓

**BRASSICACEAE** (continued)

<i>Dimorphocarpa wislizenii</i>	Spectacle-pod	
<i>Erysimum capitatum</i>	Wallflower	✓
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	Prairie pepperwort	
<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Whitetop	
<i>Lepidium lasiocarpum</i> ssp. <i>lasiocarpum</i>	Hairy-pod Pepperwort	
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Perennial Pepperwort	✓
<i>Lepidium montanum</i>	Mountain Pepperwort	✓
<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i>	Clasping Pepperwort	
<i>Malcolmia africana</i>	African Mustard	
<i>Noccaea fendleri</i> ssp. <i>glauca</i>	Wild Candytuft	✓
<i>Physaria acutifolia</i>	Double Bladderpod	✓
<i>Physaria rectipes</i>	Straight Bladderpod	
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Tall Tumblemustard	✓
<i>Sisymbrium linifolium</i>	Flaxleaf Mustard	
<i>Stanleya pinnata</i> var. <i>pinnata</i>	Prince's Plume	
<i>Streptanthella longirostris</i>	Little Twistflower	✓
<i>Streptanthus cordatus</i> var. <i>cordatus</i>	Heartleaf Twistflower	✓
<i>Thelypodopsis aurea</i>	Golden Thelypody	
<i>Thelypodium integrifolium</i> ssp. <i>gracilipes</i>	Entire-leaved Thelypody	
<i>Tomostima cuneifolia</i> var. <i>cuneifolia</i>	Wedgeleaf Whitlow-grass	✓
<i>Tomostima reptans</i>	Carolina Whitlow-grass	

**CACTACEAE (Cactus Family)**

<i>Cylindropuntia whipplei</i>	Whipple's Cholla	
<i>Echinocereus mohavensis</i>	Mohave Claretcup Cactus	
<i>Escobaria vivipara</i> var. <i>arizonica</i>	Pincushion Cactus	
<i>Opuntia fragilis</i>	Brittle Pricklypear	✓
<i>Opuntia phaeacantha</i>	Plains Pricklypear	✓
<i>Opuntia polyacantha</i> var. <i>hystricina</i>	Porcupine Pricklypear	
<i>Opuntia polyacantha</i> var. <i>polyacantha</i>	Starvation Pricklypear	
<i>Pediocactus simpsonii</i>	Simpson's Cactus	
<i>Sclerocactus parviflorus</i>	Small-flower Fishhook Cactus	✓

**CAPRIFOLIACEAE (Honeysuckle Family)**

<i>Symphoricarpos rotundifolius</i>	Snowberry
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**CARYOPHYLLACEAE (Pink Family)**

<i>Eremogone eastwoodiae</i> var. <i>adenophora</i>	Eastwood's Sandwort
<i>Eremogone eastwoodiae</i> var. <i>eastwoodiae</i>	Eastwood's Sandwort
<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	Sleepy Catchfly

**CHENOPODIACEAE (Goosefoot Family)**

See **Amaranthaceae**

**CLEOMACEAE (Cleome Family)***Cleomella lutea* Yellow Beeplant**CONVOLVULACEAE (Morning Glory Family)***Convolvulus arvensis* Bindweed ✓*Cuscuta campestris* Dodder*Evolvulus nuttallianus* Dwarf Morning Glory ✓**CROSSOSOMATACEAE (Crossosoma Family)***Glossopetalon spinescens* var. *meionandrum* Greasebush**CYPERACEAE (Sedge Family)***Carex hassei* Salt Sedge*Carex inops* ssp. *heliophila* Sun Sedge*Eleocharis palustris* Common Spike-rush*Scirpus maritimus* Alkali Bulrush*Schoenoplectus americanus* Common Threesquare*Scirpus validus* Softstem Bulrush**ELAEAGNACEAE (Oleaster Family)***Elaeagnus angustifolia* Russian Olive ✓**EUPHORBIACEAE (Spurge Family)***Euphorbia fendleri* Fendler's Spurge ✓*Euphorbia glyptosperma* Ribseed Spurge*Euphorbia brachycera* Horned Spurge**FABACEAE (Legume Family)***Astragalus amphioxys* Crescent Milkvetch*Astragalus calycosus* var. *scaposus* Scapose Milkvetch ✓*Astragalus ceramicus* var. *ceramicus* Painted Milkvetch ✓*Astragalus chamaeleuce* Cicada Milkvetch ✓*Astragalus coltonii* var. *moabensis* Colton's Milkvetch ✓*Astragalus cottamii* Cottam's Milkvetch ✓*Astragalus diphysus* Specklepod Milkvetch ✓*Astragalus flavus* var. *higginsii* Stinking Milkvetch*Astragalus lentiginosus* var. *palans* Stragglng Milkvetch ✓*Astragalus lonchocarpus* Longpod Milkvetch ✓*Astragalus missouriensis* Missouri Milkvetch*Astragalus mollisimus* var. *thompsoniae* Woolly Milkvetch ✓*Astragalus naturitensis* Naturita Milkvetch ✓*Astragalus newberryi* var. *newberryi* Newberry's Milkvetch*Astragalus nuttallianus* var. *micranthiformis* Nuttall's Milkvetch ✓*Astragalus tenellus* Pulse Milkvetch*Astragalus wingatanus* Wingate's Milkvetch ✓*Glycyrrhiza lepidota* Licorice*Hedysarum boreale* ssp. *boreale* Northern Chainpod

**FABACEAE** (continued)

<i>Lathyrus eucosmus</i>	Bush Sweetpea	
<i>Lupinus argenteus</i>	Silvery Lupine	
<i>Lupinus caudatus</i>	Spurred Lupine	
<i>Lupinus ammophilus</i>	Sand Lupine	√
<i>Lupinus kingii</i>	King's Lupine	
<i>Lupinus pusillus</i> ssp. <i>pusillus</i>	Dwarf Lupine	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medic	
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Alfalfa	√
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Sweet Clover	
<i>Pedimelum megalanthum</i> var. <i>megalanthum</i>	Large-flowered Breadroot	
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	Strawberry Clover	
<i>Trifolium gymnocarpon</i>	Holly-leaf Clover	
<i>Trifolium longipes</i>	Long-stalked Clover	

**FAGACEAE (Oak Family)**

<i>Quercus gambelii</i>	Gambel's Oak	√
<i>Quercus turbinella</i>	Holly Oak	
<i>Quercus welshii</i>	Welsh's Oak	

**FUMARIACEAE (Fumitory Family)**

<i>Corydalis aurea</i> ssp. <i>aurea</i>	Golden Corydalis	
<i>Corydalis aurea</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	Curvepod Corydalis	

**GENTIANACEAE (Gentian Family)**

<i>Frasera albomarginata</i>	White-margined Frasera	
<i>Zeltnera calycosa</i>	Buckley's Centaury	
<i>Zeltnera exaltata</i>	Great Basin Centaury	

**GERANIACEAE (Geranium Family)**

<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Filaree	√
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**HYDRANGEACEAE (Hydrangea Family)**

<i>Fendlera rupicola</i>	Cliff Fendlerbush	√
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**HYDROPHYLLACEAE (Waterleaf Family)**

See Boraginaceae

**IRIDACEAE (Iris Family)**

<i>Iris missouriensis</i>	Wild Iris	
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**JUNCACEAE (Rush Family)**

<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Joint-leaf Rush	
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	
<i>Juncus ensifolius</i> var. <i>montanus</i>	Sword-leaf Rush	



**LAMIACEAE (Mint Family)**

<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i>	American Dragonhead	
<i>Hedeoma drummondii</i>	Drummond's Pennyroyal	
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound	
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Field Mint	

**LILIACEAE (Lily Family)**

<i>Androstephium breviflorum</i>	Funnel Lily	✓
<i>Calochortus flexuosus</i>	Sinuuous Sego Lily	
<i>Calochortus nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's Sego Lily	✓
<i>Toxicoscordion paniculatum</i>	Death Camas	

**LINACEAE (Flax Family)**

<i>Linum lewisii</i>	Blue Flax	✓
<i>Linum puberulum</i>	Plains Flax	✓

**LOASACEAE (Blazing-Star Family)**

<i>Mentzelia albicaulis</i>	Western Blazing-star	
<i>Mentzelia cronquistii</i>	Cronquist's Blazing-star	
<i>Mentzelia multiflora</i>	Desert Blazing-star	✓
<i>Mentzelia pterosperma</i>	Wingseed Blazing-star	

**MALVACEAE (Mallow Family)**

<i>Sphaeralcea coccinea</i>	Scarlet Globemallow	✓
<i>Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia</i>	Gooseberry-leaf Globemallow	
<i>Sphaeralcea parvifolia</i>	Small-leaf Globemallow	✓

**NYCTAGINACEAE (Four-O'Clock Family)**

<i>Abronia fragrans</i>	Fragrant Sand-verbena	✓
<i>Mirabilis linearis</i> var. <i>linearis</i>	Narrowleaf Four O'Clocks	✓
<i>Mirabilis multiflora</i>	Showy Four O'Clocks	✓

**OLEACEAE (Olive Family)**

<i>Forestiera pubescens</i>	New Mexico Privet	
<i>Fraxinus anomala</i>	Singleleaf Ash	✓

**ONAGRACEAE (Evening Primrose Family)**

<i>Chylismia scapoidea</i> ssp. <i>scapoidea</i>	Scaped Sun Cup	
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>ciliatum</i>	Fringed Willow Herb	
<i>Oenothera albicaulis</i>	Whitestem Evening Primrose	✓
<i>Oenothera cespitosa</i> ssp. <i>marginata</i>	Tufted Evening Primrose	✓
<i>Oenothera coronopifolia</i>	Crownleaf Evening Primrose	
<i>Oenothera lavandulifolia</i>	Lavender-leaf Sundrops	✓
<i>Oenothera pallida</i>	Pale Evening Primrose	
<i>Oenothera suffrutescens</i>	Scarlet Gaura	

**OROBANCHACEAE (Broomrape Family)**

<i>Castilleja chromosa</i>	Desert Paintbrush	✓
<i>Castilleja linariifolia</i>	Wyoming Paintbrush	✓
<i>Cordylanthus wrightii</i>	Wright's Bird's Beak	✓
<i>Orobanche multiflora</i>	Many-flower Broomrape	✓
<i>Orthocarpus purpureo-albus</i>	Purple Owl-clover	
<i>Pedicularis centranthera</i>	Dwarf Lousewort	

**PHRYMACEAE (Lopseed Family)**

<i>Erythranthe rubellus</i>	Red Monkey-flower	✓
<i>Erythranthe suksdorfii</i>	Suksdorf's Monkey-flower	

**PLANTAGINACEAE (Plantain Family)**

<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Blue-eyed Mary	
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>	Dalmation Toadflax	
<i>Penstemon angustifolius</i> var. <i>venosus</i>	Narrowleaf Beardtongue	
<i>Penstemon barbatus</i>	Scarlet Beardtongue	✓
<i>Penstemon breviculus</i>	Shortstem Beardtongue	✓
<i>Penstemon eatonii</i> var. <i>undosus</i>	Firecracker Beardtongue	✓
<i>Penstemon lentus</i> var. <i>lentus</i>	Abajo Beardtongue	✓
<i>Penstemon linarioides</i> ssp. <i>coloradoensis</i>	Toadflax Beardtongue	✓
<i>Penstemon ophianthus</i>	Coiled anther Beardtongue	✓
<i>Penstemon rostriflorus</i>	Beaked Beardtongue	✓
<i>Penstemon strictus</i>	Rocky Mountain Beardtongue	✓
<i>Penstemon utahensis</i>	Utah Beardtongue	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Narrowleaf Plantain	✓
<i>Plantago major</i>	Common Plantain	
<i>Plantago patagonica</i>	Wooly Plantain	✓
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Water Speedwell	

**POACEAE (Grass Family)**

<i>Achnatherum hymenoides</i>	Indian Ricegrass	✓
<i>Achnatherum speciosum</i>	Desert Needlegrass	
<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>	Crested Wheatgrass	
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	Rough Bentgrass	
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Redtop	
<i>Aristida purpurea</i>	Purple Threeawn	
<i>Aristida purpurea</i> var. <i>neallyi</i>	Neally's Threeawn	
<i>Bouteloua barbata</i>	Six-weeks Grama	
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats Grama	✓
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	Smooth Brome	✓
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Japanese Brome	✓
<i>Bromus rubens</i>	Red Brome	
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Cheatgrass	✓
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchardgrass	✓
<i>Dasyochloa pulchella</i>	Fluffgrass	

**POACEAE** (continued)

<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	Desert Saltgrass	
<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> var. <i>microstachya</i>	Cockspur	
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wildrye	
<i>Elymus elongatus</i>	Tall Wheatgrass	
<i>Elymus hispidus</i>	Intermediate Wheatgrass	
<i>Elymus longifolius</i>	Bottlebrush Squirreltail	√
<i>Elymus smithii</i>	Western Wheatgrass	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	Slender Wheatgrass	
<i>Enneapogon desvauxii</i>	Spike Pappusgrass	
<i>Erioneuron pilosum</i>	Hairy Tridens	√
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue	
<i>Hesperostipa comata</i>	Needle-and-thread Grass	
<i>Hesperostipa neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Feathergrass	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> ssp. <i>jubatum</i>	Foxtail Barley	
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> ssp. <i>glaucum</i>	Mouse Barley	√
<i>Hordeum pusillum</i>	Little Barley	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Junegrass	
<i>Leymus cinereus</i>	Great Basin Wildrye	
<i>Leymus salina</i>	Salina Wildrye	
<i>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</i>	Scratchgrass	
<i>Muhlenbergia pungens</i>	Sandhill Muhly	
<i>Munroa squarrosa</i>	False Buffalograss	√
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	Common Witchgrass	
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canarygrass	
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	
<i>Pleuraphis jamesii</i>	Galleta	√
<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	Bulbous Bluegrass	
<i>Poa fendleriana</i>	Muttongrass	
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky Bluegrass	
<i>Poa secunda</i>	Sandberg's Bluegrass	
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	Rabbitfootgrass	
<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>	Alkali Sacaton	√
<i>Sporobolus contractus</i>	Spike Dropseed	√
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Sand Dropseed	√
<i>Sporobolus flexuosus</i>	Mesa Dropseed	
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> var. <i>octoflora</i>	Six-weeks Fescue	

**POLEMONIACEAE (Phlox Family)**

<i>Aliciella haydenii</i> var. <i>haydenii</i>	Hayden's Gilia (Gee lee uh)	
<i>Aliciella leptomeria</i>	Sand Gilia	
<i>Eriastrum diffusum</i> ssp. <i>diffusum</i>	Spreading Eriastrum	
<i>Eriastrum sparsiflorum</i>	Great Basin Woollystar	
<i>Gilia ophthalmoides</i>	Eyed Gilia	✓
<i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i> ssp. <i>aggregata</i>	Scarlet Gilia	
<i>Ipomopsis congesta</i> ssp. <i>matthewii</i>	Ballhead Gilia	✓
<i>Ipomopsis gunnisonii</i>	Gunnison's Gilia	
<i>Ipomopsis longiflora</i> ssp. <i>neomexicana</i>	Blue Trumpets	✓
<i>Ipomopsis polycladon</i>	Spreading Gilia	
<i>Ipomopsis pumila</i>	Dwarf Gilia	
<i>Linanthus pungens</i>	Prickly Phlox	✓
<i>Microsteris gracilis</i>	Slender Phlox	
<i>Navarretia sinistra</i>	Alva Day's Pincushionplant	
<i>Phlox austromontana</i>	Desert Phlox	✓
<i>Phlox canescens</i>	Carpet Phlox	✓
<i>Phlox longifolia</i>	Longleaf Phlox	✓

**POLYGALACEAE (Milkwort Family)**

<i>Rhinotropis subspinosa</i>	Milkwort	
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**POLYGONACEAE (Knotweed Family)**

<i>Eriogonum alatum</i> var. <i>alatum</i>	Winged Buckwheat	✓
<i>Eriogonum cernuum</i>	Nodding Buckwheat	✓
<i>Eriogonum divaricatum</i>	Spreading Buckwheat	
<i>Eriogonum inflatum</i>	Desert Trumpet	
<i>Eriogonum leptocladon</i> var. <i>ramosissimum</i>	Sand Buckwheat	
<i>Eriogonum leptophyllum</i>	Slenderleaf Buckwheat	
<i>Eriogonum microthecum</i> var. <i>simpsonii</i>	Simpson's Buckwheat	✓
<i>Eriogonum ovalifolium</i> var. <i>purpureum</i>	Cushion Buckwheat	✓
<i>Eriogonum palmerianum</i>	Palmer's Buckwheat	
<i>Eriogonum racemosum</i>	Red-root Buckwheat	✓
<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>	Sulphur Flower	✓
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	Dock-leaf Smartweed	
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Spotted Lady's-thumb	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> var. <i>depressum</i>	Yard Knotweed	
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Douglas' Knotweed	
<i>Rumex hymenosepalus</i>	Sand Dock	✓
<i>Rumex triangulivalvis</i>	White Willow Dock	
<i>Stenogonum flexum</i>	Flexible Buckwheat	
<i>Stenogonum salsuginosum</i>	Salty Buckwheat	

**PORTULACACEAE (Purslane Family)**

<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Purslane	
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**PRIMULACEAE (Primrose Family)**

<i>Androsace occidentalis</i>	Western Rock Jasmine	
<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i>	Northern Rock Jasmine	

**RANUNCULACEAE (Buttercup Family)**

<i>Ceratocephalus testiculatus</i>	Hornhead	
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	Virgin's-bower	
<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i>	Nuttall's Larkspur	
<i>Delphinium scaposum</i>	Desert Larkspur	✓
<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i>	Marsh Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus inamoenus</i>	Graceful Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Blister Buttercup	

**ROSACEAE (Rose Family)**

<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> var. <i>alnifolia</i>	Western Serviceberry	
<i>Amelanchier utahensis</i> var. <i>utahensis</i>	Utah Serviceberry	✓
<i>Cercocarpus intricatus</i>	Littleleaf Mountain Mahogany	
<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	Alderleaf Mountain Mahogany	✓
<i>Peraphyllum ramosissimum</i>	Wild Crabapple	✓
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>demissa</i>	Chokecherry	
<i>Purshia stansburiana</i>	Cliffrose	✓
<i>Purshia tridentata</i>	Bitterbrush	✓
<i>Rosa woodsii</i> ssp. <i>woodsii</i>	Woods' Rose	

**RUBIACEAE (Madder Family)**

<i>Galium coloradoense</i>	Colorado Bedstraw	✓
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**SALICACEAE (Willow Family)**

<i>Populus angustifolia</i>	Narrowleaf Cottonwood	
<i>Populus deltoides</i> var. <i>wislizeni</i>	Cottonwood	✓
<i>Salix exigua</i> var. <i>exigua</i>	Sandbar Willow	
<i>Salix gooddingii</i>	Goodding's Willow	
<i>Salix lasiandra</i> var. <i>caudata</i>	Whiplash Willow	
<i>Salix lasiandra</i> var. <i>lasiandra</i>	Longleaf Willow	
<i>Salix ligulifolia</i>	Strapleaf Willow	

**SANTALACEAE (Sandalwood Family)**

<i>Comandra umbellata</i> ssp. <i>pallida</i>	Bastard Toadflax	✓
<i>Phoradendron juniperinum</i>	Juniper Mistletoe	✓

**SAPINDACEAE (Maple Family)**

<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder maple	✓
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**SAXIFRAGACEAE (Saxifrage Family)**

<i>Lithophragma tenellum</i>	Slender Woodland Star	
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**SCROPHULARIACEAE (Figwort Family)**

*Verbascum thapsus* Mullein

**SOLANACEAE (Potato Family)**

*Chamaesaracha coronopus* Green-leaf Five-eyes

*Datura wrightii* Datura

*Lycium pallidum* ssp. *pallidum* Wolfberry ✓

*Nicotiana attenuata* Mountain Tobacco

*Physalis hederifolia* var. *fendleri* Ground-cherry

*Solanum physalifolium* Hairy nightshade

*Solanum triflorum* Cutleaf nightshade

**TAMARICACEAE (Tamarisk Family)**

*Tamarix chinensis* Saltcedar ✓

**TYPHACEAE (Cattail Family)**

*Typha angustifolia* Narrow-leaved Cattail

*Typha latifolia* Common Cattail

**ULMACEAE (Elm Family)**

*Celtis reticulata* Netleaf Hackberry

*Ulmus pumila* Siberian Elm ✓

**VERBENACEAE (Vervain Family)**

*Verbena bracteata* Carpet Vervain

**VIOLACEAE (Violet Family)**

*Viola vallicola* Valley Violet

**ZYGOPHYLLACEAE (Caltrop Family)**

*Tribulus terrestris* Goathead ✓